## **SEQUENCES**

In a mountain resort, a cliff is going to be set up to create a climbing site.

Two businesses A and B have been contacted and made the following offers:

Business A: The first metre to be set up, costs  $20 \, \pounds$ , and each extra metre costs  $5 \, \pounds$  more than the previous one. Business B: The first metre to be set up, costs  $20 \, \pounds$ , and each extra metre costs  $10 \, \%$  more than the previous one.

Let  $u_n$  be the price of the *n*th metre to be set up and  $S_n$  be the price of the equipment of a cliff *n* metres high by business *A*.

Let  $v_n$  be the price of the *n*th metre to be set up and  $R_n$  be the price of the equipment of a cliff *n* metres high by business *B*.

- 1. a. Give  $u_1, u_2, u_3$ .
  - b. Give a recursive rule for  $u_n$ . What is the nature of the sequence  $u_n$ ? Give an explicit rule for  $u_n$ .
  - c. Give  $S_1, S_2, S_3$ . Write  $S_n$  in terms of  $u_n$ . What can you say about  $S_n$ ? Write  $S_n$  in terms of n.
- 2. a. Give  $v_1, v_2, v_3$ . Round your result to the nearest pound.
  - b. Give a recursive rule for  $v_n$ . What is the nature of the sequence  $v_n$ ? Give an explicit rule for  $v_n$ .
  - c. Give  $R_1, R_2, R_3$ . Write  $R_n$  in terms of  $v_n$ . What can you say about  $R_n$ ? Write  $R_n$  in terms of n.
- 3. What is the price to set up a cliff 50 metres high by the two businesses? Round to the nearest pound.
- 4. Figure out using your graphing calculator when Business A is more interesting than Business B.

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Bac 2009 Créteil-Paris-Versailles

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