

Variabes aléatoires exponentielles

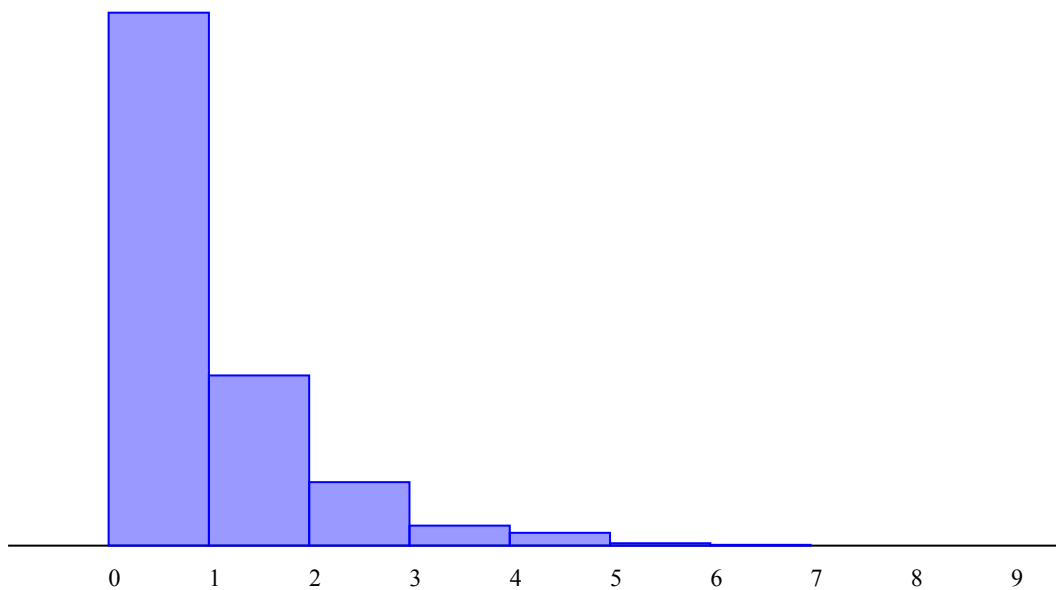
I) Variables exponentielles de paramètre 1

1) Histogramme

On note

```
liste = (-ln(alea())) for n in [1..1000]  
histogramme liste, 0, 10, 10, 1000
```

On obtient



2) Moyenne et écart-type

- Moyenne

On note

```
liste = (-ln(alea())) for n in [1..1000]  
histogramme liste, 0, 10, 10, 1000  
affiche laMoyenneDe liste
```

On obtient 10 fois de suite

0.991538509202726
1.000906537185865
1.0033781040366656
0.9588218354044635
0.9640798983745166

0.9879520469414461
1.001093277740638
0.9418579604551395
0.9688301600264903
0.9926075387656778

- Ecart-type

On note

```
liste = (-ln(alea())) for n in [1..1000]
histogramme liste, 0, 10, 10, 1000
affiche laMoyenneDe liste
affiche lEcartTypeDe liste
```

On obtient 10 fois de suite

0.9290771338844727
1.0274944839225577
1.0735990123461796
0.9951542276936071
0.9305814699441768

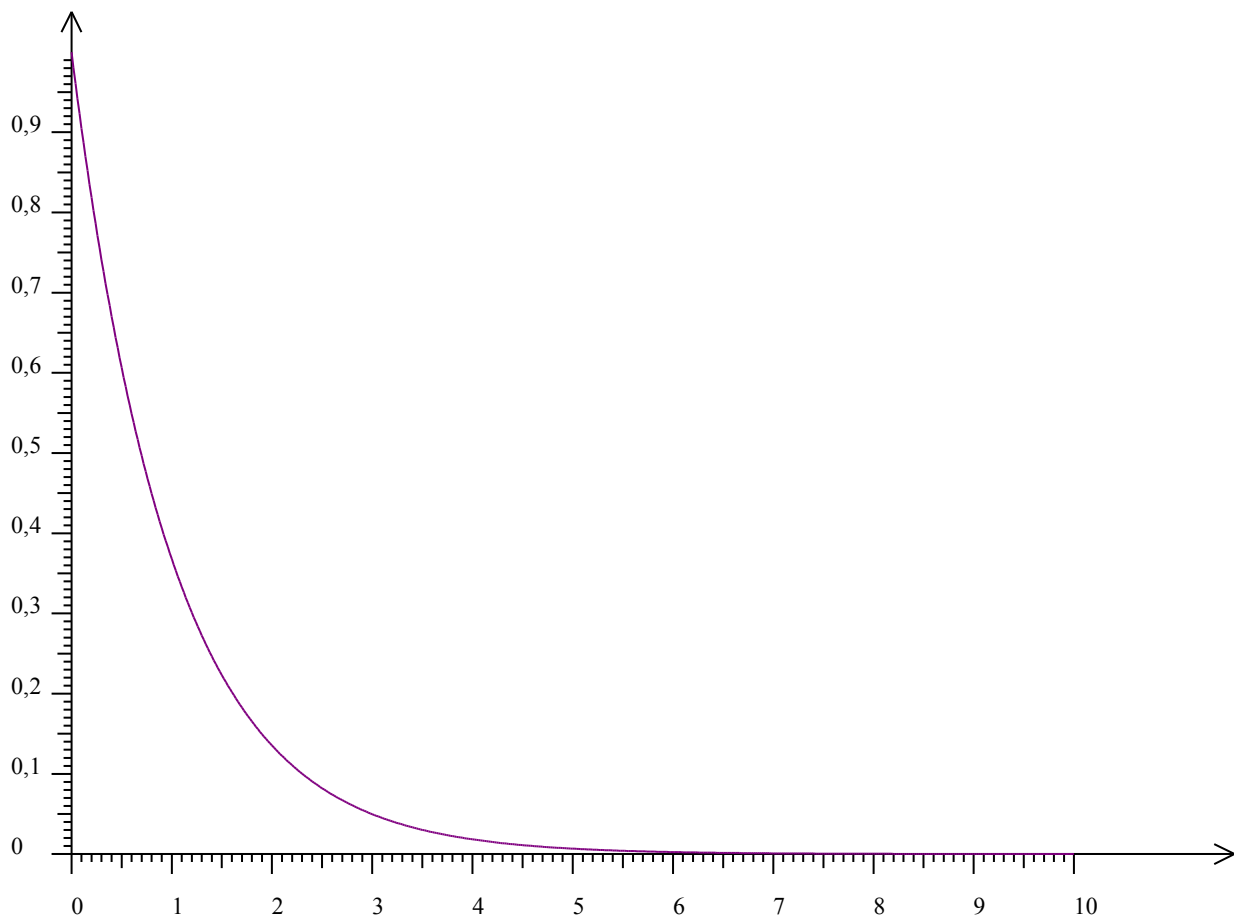
1.1159011938698984
1.1361966358689513
0.9416643178544579
0.9563840727233396
0.9588320662754487

3) Loi

On tape

```
liste = (-ln(alea())) for n in [1..1000])
histogramme liste, 0, 10, 10, 1000
affiche laMoyenneDe liste
affiche lEcartTypeDe liste
f = (x) -> exp(-x)
dessineFonction f, 0, 10, 0, 1, "purple"
```

On obtient



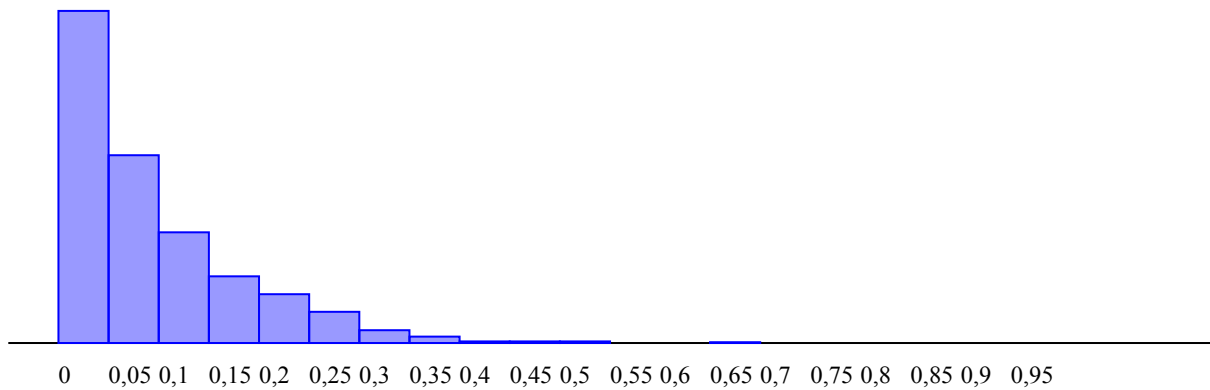
II) Variables exponentielles de paramètre 10

1) Histogramme

On tape

```
liste = (-0.1*ln(alea()) for n in [1..1000])  
histogramme liste, 0, 1, 20, 1000
```

On obtient



2) Moyenne et écart-type

- Moyenne

On tape

```
liste = (-0.1*ln(alea()) for n in [1..1000])  
histogramme liste, 0, 1, 20, 1000  
affiche laMoyenneDe liste
```

On obtient

```
0.10044309389131109  
0.10261607247579939  
0.09713442235014044  
0.0964243277300371  
0.09996962299736527
```

```
0.09566407654538168  
0.0979962955826121  
0.09881615907845086  
0.10050831862460503  
0.0986205176960257
```

- Ecart-type

On tape

```
liste = (-0.1*ln(alea()) for n in [1..1000])  
histogramme liste, 0, 1, 20, 1000  
affiche laMoyenneDe liste  
affiche lEcartTypeDe liste
```

On obtient

0.09680185548357159
0.09831164321695543
0.10300822085749285
0.09784260422790897
0.10322007645873706

0.10506040921071098
0.10228424529846739
0.10755839696133601
0.0965677858019828
0.10488433214793322

3) Loi

On tape

```
liste = (-0.1*ln(alea()) for n in [1..1000])  
histogramme liste, 0, 1, 20, 1000  
affiche laMoyenneDe liste  
affiche lEcartTypeDe liste  
dessineFonction f,0,1,0,1
```

On obtient

